



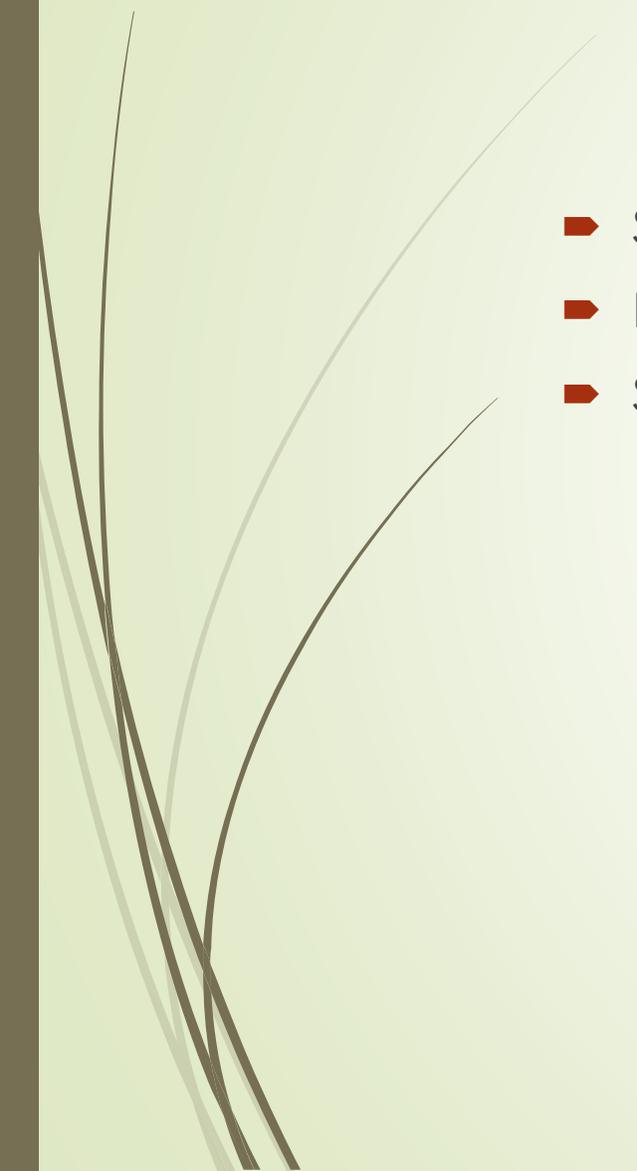
# What testers need to know about Git.

SAST Stockholm Q2 2019 – Patrik Lindström DevOps Engineer

Presentation and video of presentation will be available.

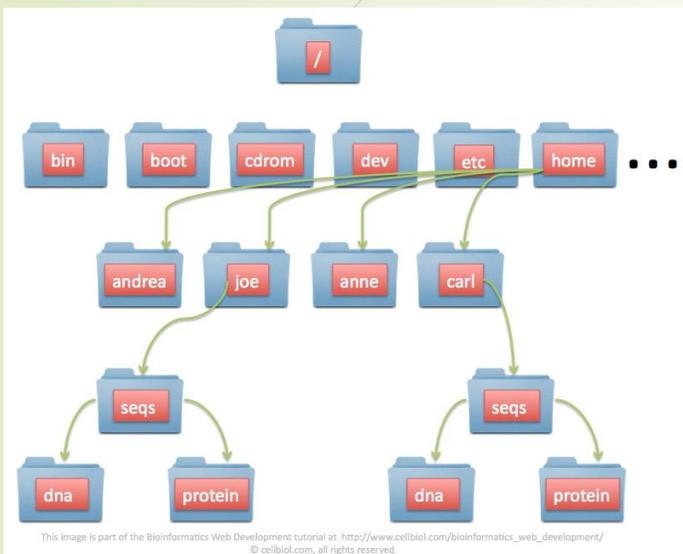


# Code Repositories

- Store code
  - Handle versions of code
  - Support workflow for developers
- 



A Filesystem with timemachine abilities and parallell universes.





A Filesystem with timemachine abilities and parallell universes. With cloning cababilites



upstream



origin



local



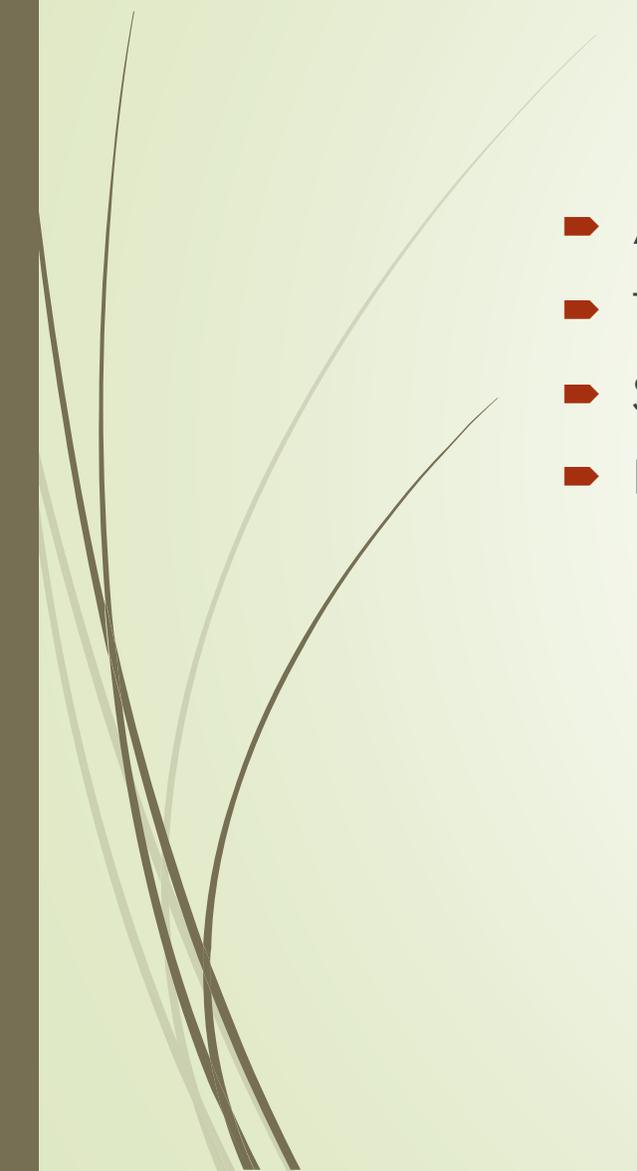


# What is git?

- ▶ Its a tool to handle versions of document and share them with others and see differences between them.
- ▶ Created by Linus Torwald to handle the code for the Linux kernel.
- ▶ Git is decentralized. All copies of a repositories branch contains all versions of it. Everywhere – on every developers machine.
- ▶ Git is decentralized. A local copy exist AND a cached copy of referenced cloned repository. Communications with other referenced repos are through: fetch, pull and push.
- ▶ Easy to create new branches and to merge them with other branches
- ▶ A snapshot av all files are saved in a compressed format known as a commit.
- ▶ It is not easy to learn. Weird syntax.
- ▶ Very popular. I have never heard anyone go back to eg: subversion, TFVC, CVS or ClearCase after using git.

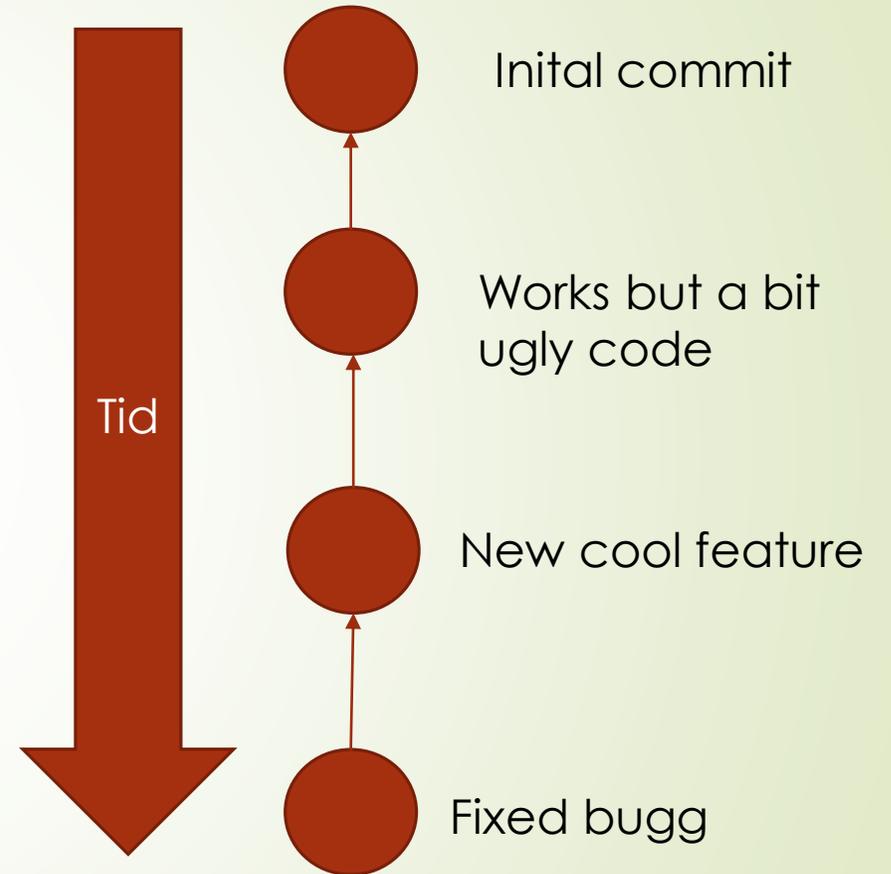


# Hands on demo

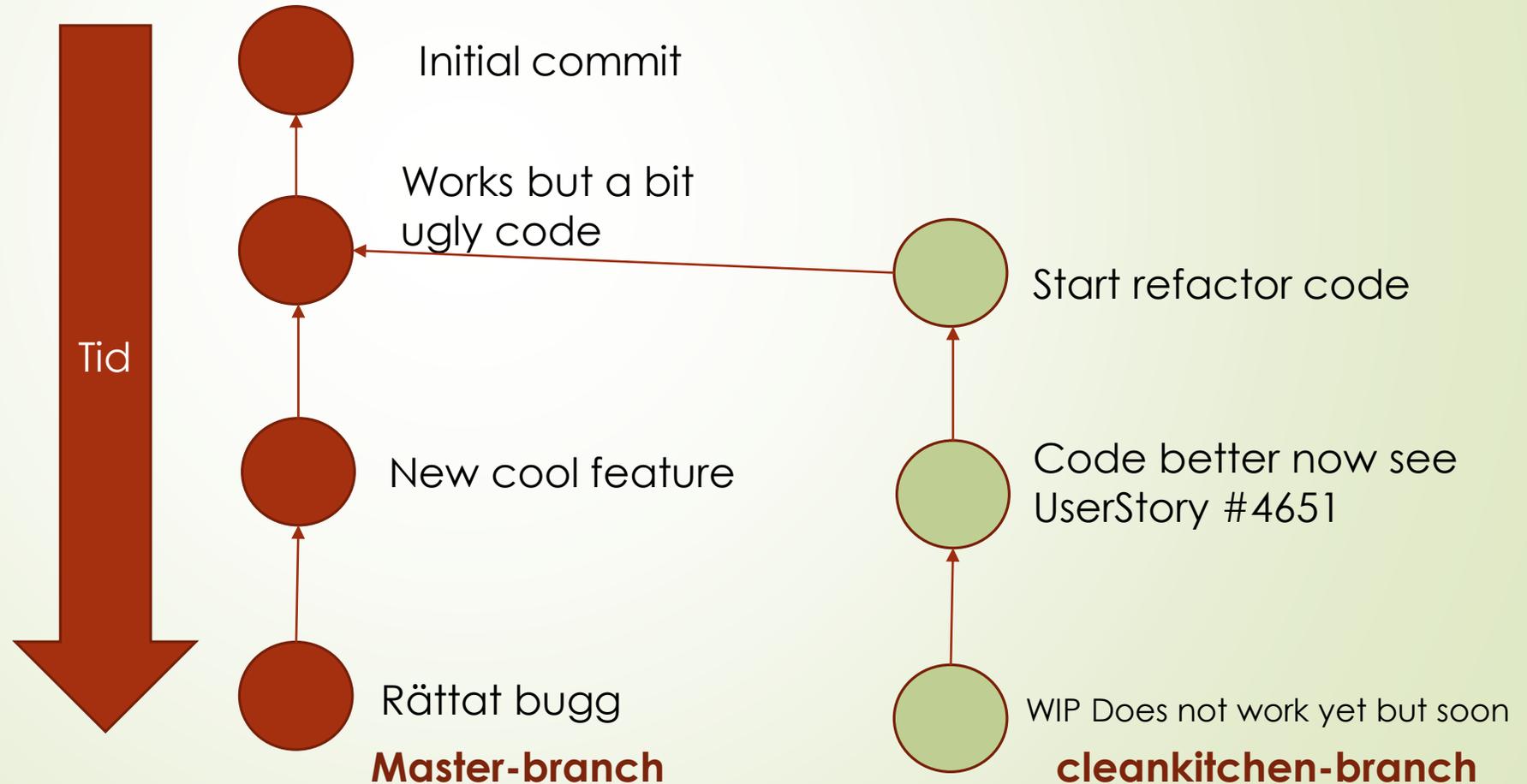
- ▶ A long and stormy night
  - ▶ Trying cmdline and graphical tool
  - ▶ See how different tools interact
  - ▶ Be amazed how files come and disappear.
- 

# Time machine

- Move between commits.



# Parallell universes- branches



# Links to clones



origin

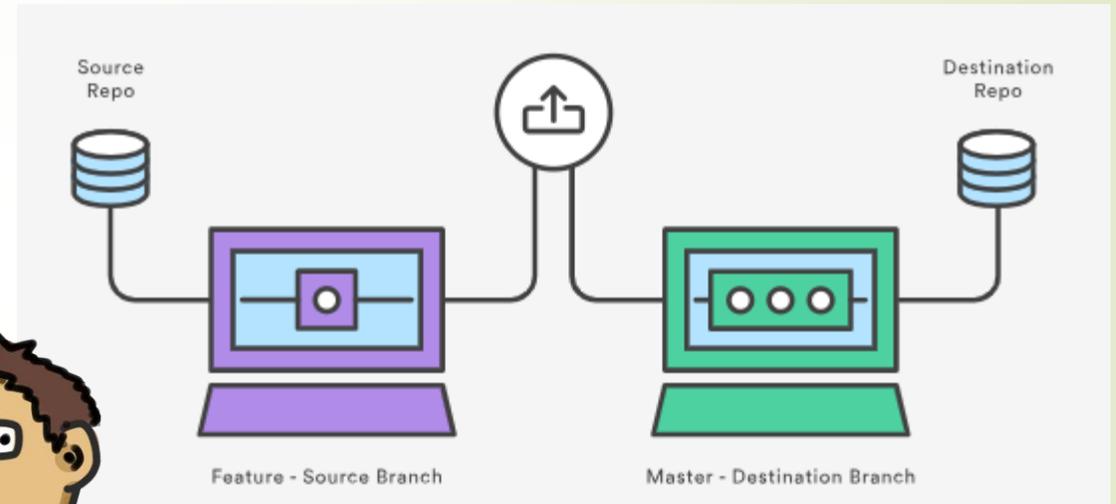
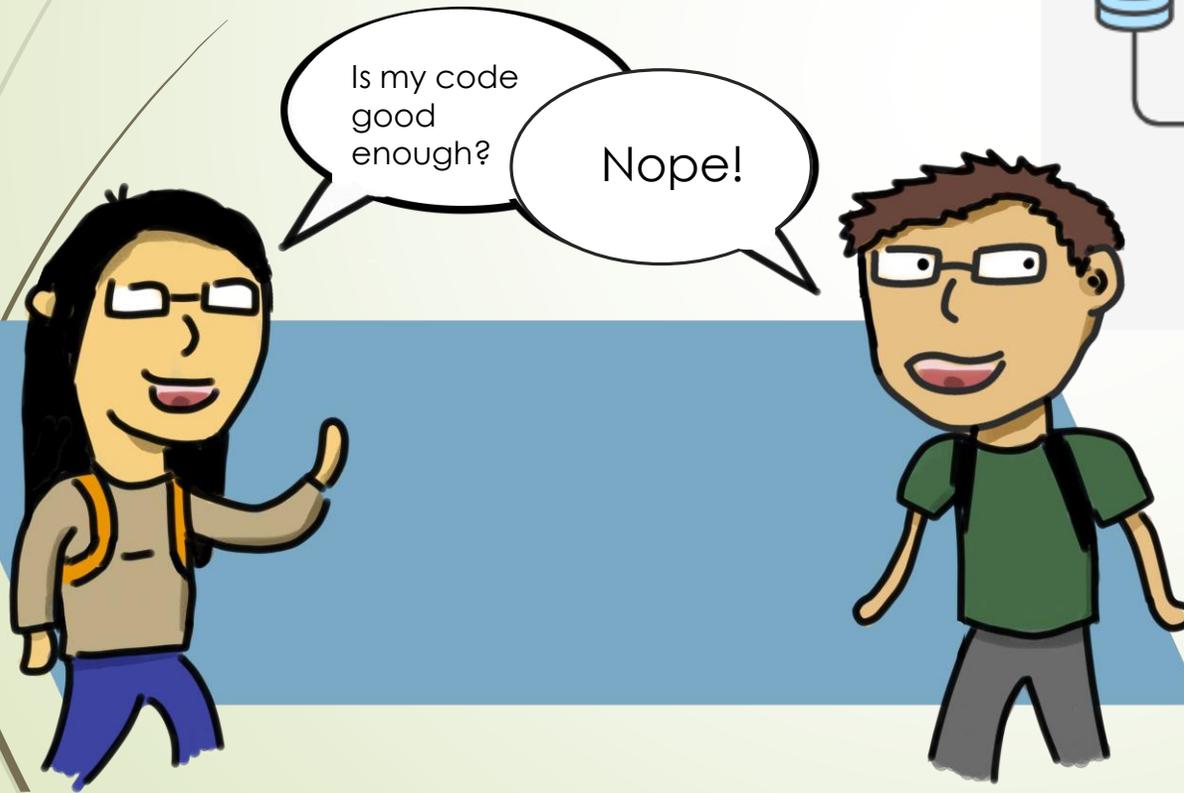


Push/Pull

local



# Pull request – social interaction



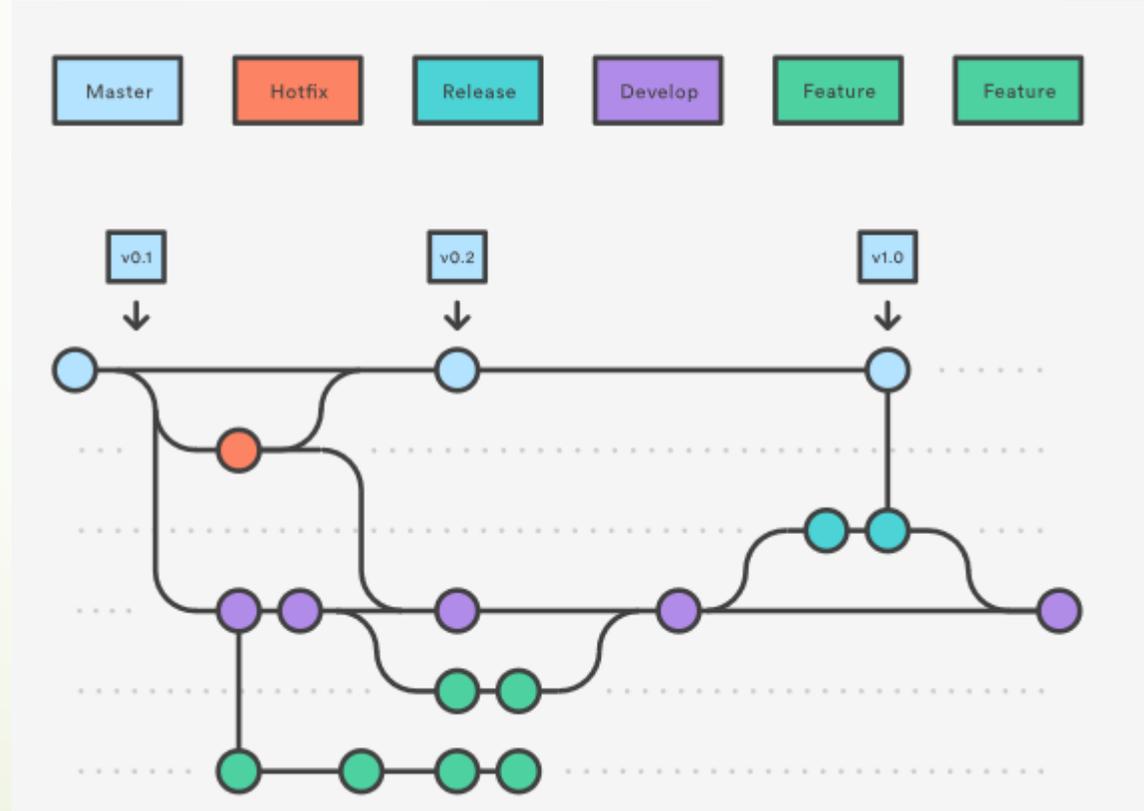


# Branchstrategies how to cooperate with others

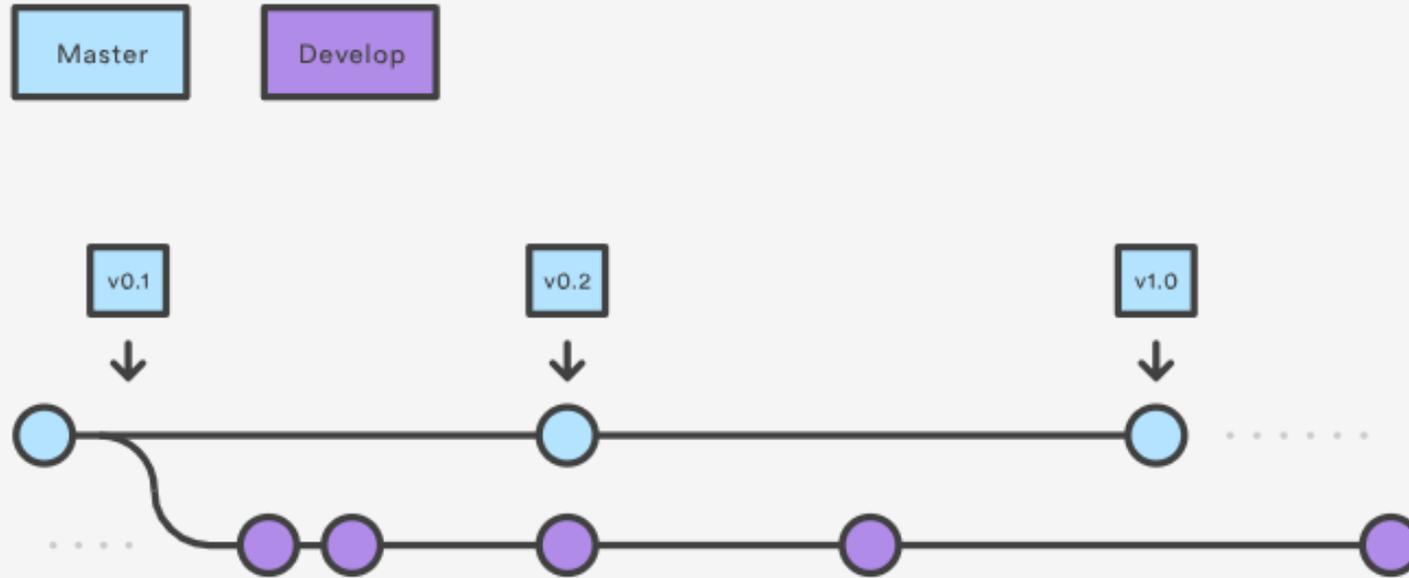
- ▶ Trunk based development
- ▶ Githubflow
- ▶ **Gitflow**
- ▶ Others

# Gitflow

- <https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/comparing-workflows/gitflow-workflow>



# How it works

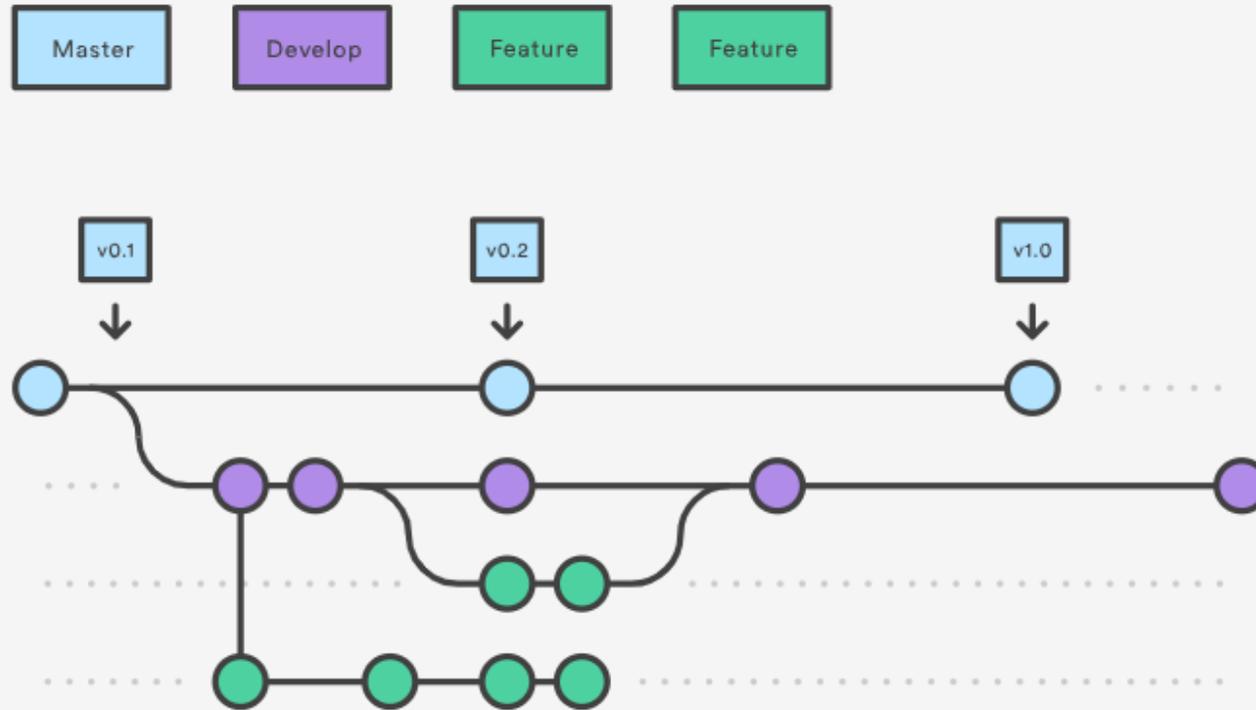


## Develop and Master Branches

Instead of a single master branch, this workflow uses two branches to record the history of the project. The master branch stores the official release history, and the develop branch serves as an integration branch for features. It's also convenient to tag all commits in the master branch with a version number.

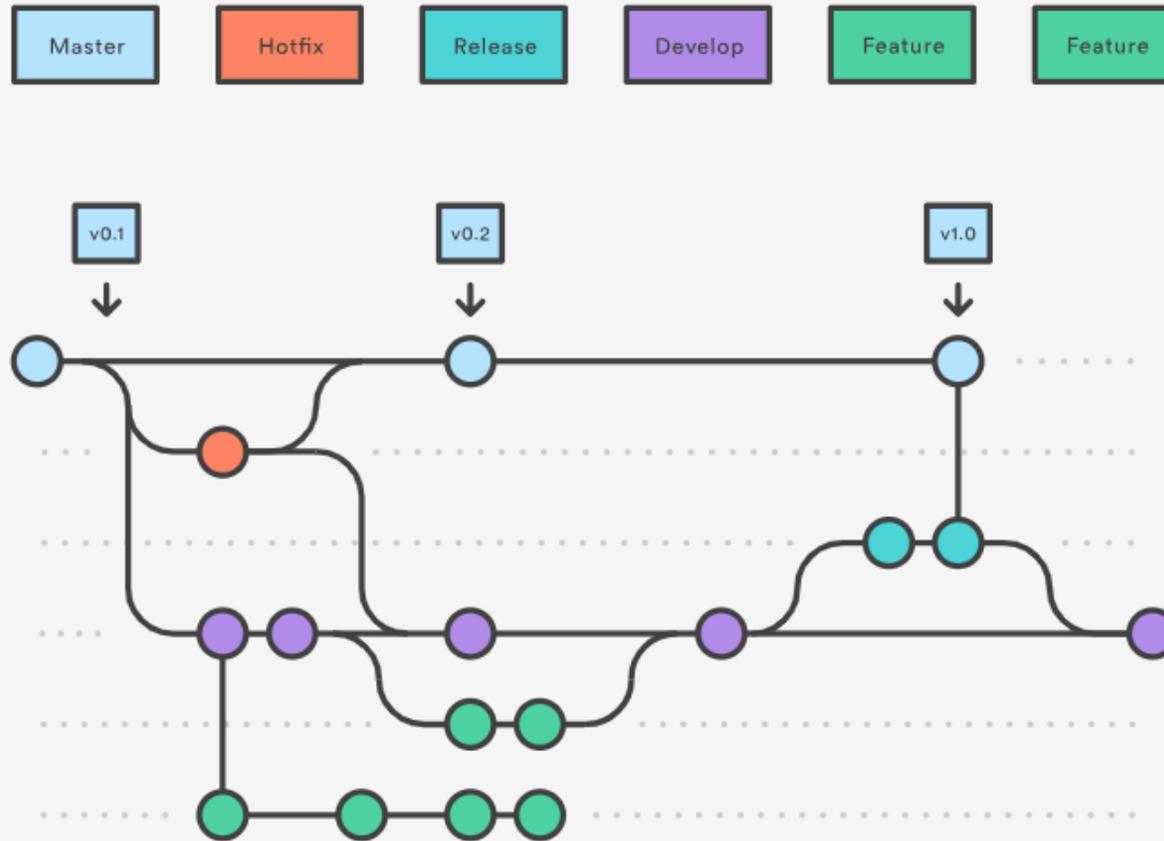
# Feature Branches

Each new feature should reside in its own branch, which can be [pushed to the central repository](#) for backup/collaboration. But, instead of branching off of `master`, feature branches use `develop` as their parent branch. When a feature is complete, it gets [merged back into develop](#). Features should never interact directly with `master`.





# Hotfix Branches



Maintenance or “hotfix” branches are used to quickly patch production releases. Hotfix branches are a lot like release branches and feature branches except they're based on master instead of develop. This is the only branch that should fork directly off of master. As soon as the fix is complete, it should be merged into both master and develop (or the current release

GitKraken interface showing a commit history for the VegaDance project. The interface is divided into three main sections: a left sidebar for repository navigation, a central commit history view, and a right sidebar for commit details.

**Left Sidebar (Repository Structure):**

- Viewing 17/17** (Filter: Ctrl + Alt + f)
- GIT FLOW 11**
  - develop
  - feature
    - AddCustomer
    - addLayoutControl
    - AddValidation
    - EFAsModel
    - jumpbetweenFields
    - masterDetail
    - Menus
    - showcustlist
    - VegaDance** (checked)
  - master
- LOCAL 11/11**
  - develop
  - feature
    - AddCustomer
    - addLayoutControl
    - AddValidation
    - EFAsModel
    - jumpbetweenFields
    - masterDetail
    - Menus
    - showcustlist
    - VegaDance** (checked)
  - master
- REMOTE 6/6**
  - origin
    - develop
    - feature
      - AddCustomer
      - masterDetail
      - showcustlist
      - VegaDance
    - master

**Central Commit History:**

- feature/Veg...** (checked) - Appconfig for local DB changed (a week ago)
- develop - Uppgraderat syncfusion till 16.4460.0.42
- feature/Menus - Merge branch 'feature/Menus' into develop (3 weeks ago)
  - Lagt till lite menyer med tooltips
  - Lagt till några enkla menyer, file, edit
  - Lagt till images för menyerna
- feature/jumpbetw... - Merge branch 'feature/jumpbetweenFields' into develop
  - ok fix delete NameMask\_PreviewKeyDown Todo:investigat
- feature/AddCu... - Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/feature/AddCustomer' into feature/AddCustomer
  - Fungerar att spara kund
  - Fungerar att spara kund
  - WIP on feature/AddValidation
- feature/AddValidat... - WIP Vart ska validation ligga? (a month ago)
  - Ändarat namnen
  - Falten på plats -copy från demo
  - Mindre ändringar för prova falten
  - Fixat resurser och saknad metod.
  - Wip. Behöver fixa tre fel . Resurser saknas.
  - Lagt till från syncfusions EditorControl exempel.
  - kan skapa ett customer fönster
- feature/EFAsModel - Ändrade testkategorier
  - La ctor ändring i templatn istället för extentions
  - Fix bugg i testdata
- feature/ma... (+2) - CustListView ctor fungerar även utan param
  - CustViewmode constructor med param test fungerar
- feature/ma... - Effort testerna fungerar på Vega testet
  - Fungerar med Effort test kör EF inmemDB
- feature/ma... - Model klasserna passar inte eftersom DataContext nu får bli Model (2 months ago)
  - Fungerar utan model utan direkt till EF
  - Automatisk binding till datat.
  - lagt till flera adresser per kund i testdatat
- feature/addLayout... - Ändrade rubrik för kundlistan
  - Rättade bugg med version av Grid

**Right Sidebar (Commit Details):**

- Appconfig for local DB changed** (commit: c...)
- Patrik Lindström** (author) - authored 2019-2-23 @ 18:52
- 4 modified
- Path
- src/Pantistes.Data.Test/App.Config
- src/Pantistes.WPF.Test/App.config
- src/Pantistes.WPF/App.config
- src/PantistesData/App.Config



# Many commands

- ▶ Demo of git bisect
- ▶ Finds what commit that breaks the system and introduce the bug.
- ▶ Scenario you come up with new great test. It works on first commit but not last. You want to find out what code change broke the test: git bisect
- ▶ I will go through the git bisect cmd in a video that will be available for you.



# Other uses than coding

- Music composing: <https://github.com/CMAA/nova-organi-harmonia>
- Food recipe: <http://forkthecookbook.com/>
- Wiki pages: Both TFS (Azure DevOps), Github has this.
- HR documents see : <https://github.com/OctopusDeploy/People>
- Legal documents: <https://github.com/seriesseed/equity>  
<https://blog.abevoelker.com/gitlaw-github-for-laws-and-legal-documents-a-tourniquet-for-american-liberty/>
- Software requirements
- Test plans
- Test scripts



# Ad finem

- Understand how git work
- Learn some git commands – `git init`, `git commit -m"Hello"`
- Suggest to store shared documents in markdown in git instead of word in sharepoint. (If you are dealing with hard core developer and wants them to deal with shared documents.)
- Extra points for knowing about markdown format.